

MLA

SAMPLE CITATIONS AND SOURCE DOCUMENTATION
Modern Language Association of America <http://www.mla.org/>

This guide is based on the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers, 7th ed. New York: MLA, 2009. It is designed to provide a quick resource for citing references in your text and bibliography. For more detailed information refer to the Handbook in Reference (Ref. LB 2369.G53 2009).

Books	
<i>Basic Format of Citation</i>	<i>Sample citation</i>
Single author	Kaku, Michio. <i>Hyperspace: A Scientific Odyssey Through Parallel Universes</i> . New York: Oxford UP, 1994. Print.
Joint authors	Kerrigan, Peter, and Gordon Smith. <i>The Idea of the Renaissance</i> . New York: Knopf, 1989. Print.
No author indicated	<i>The College Board Guide to College Majors</i> . New York: College Entrance Examination Board, 2002. Print.
Group/agency as publisher	American Psychiatric Association. <i>Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders</i> . 4th ed. Washington, DC: APA, 2000. Print.
An edited work	Sclafani, Mary, ed. <i>Statistics for You</i> . Detroit: Gale Research, 2004. Print.
Government publication	United States. Dept. of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. <i>Career Guide to Industries</i> . Washington: GPO, 2003. Print.
Encyclopedia article	Bergmann, Peter G. "Relativity." <i>The New Encyclopedia Britannica: Macromedia</i> . 15th ed. 1994. Print. When no author is listed: "Navigation." <i>The Encyclopedia Americana</i> . 1998 ed. Print.
Book review	Updike, John. "No Brakes." Rev. of <i>Sinclair Lewis: Rebel from Main Street</i> , by Richard Lingeman. <i>New Yorker</i> 4 Feb. 2002: 77-80. Print.

**Newspapers, Magazines or Scholarly Journals
Print Sources only. See page 3 for articles from
online databases.**

Weekly/monthly magazine article	Chang, Yahlin. "Roll Over, Beethoven: The Computer-Aided 'Brain Opera' is Music for Everyman." <i>Newsweek</i> 29 Aug. 1996: 71. Print.
Scholarly journal article	Dressler, William W., and James R. Bindon. "The Health Consequences of Blood Pressure in an African American Community." <i>American Anthropologist</i> 102.3 (2000): 244-60. Print.
Newspaper article	James, Caryn. "Adding the Power of TV to the Power of the Printed Page." <i>New York Times</i> 21 Nov. 1996, late ed.: C15. Print.

Internet/World Wide Web Resources

Basic web site	"Hourly News Summary." <i>National Public Radio</i> . Natl. Public Radio, 6 July 2002. Web. 6 July 2002.
Personal site	Lancashire, John. Home page. <i>Voice of the Shuttle</i> . Dept. of English, U of California, Santa Barbara, n.d. Web. 15 May 2008.
Article in an electronic magazine	Landsburg, Steven E. "Flying Pork Barrels: The Airline Bailout Enriches Stockholders at the Expense of Taxpayers." <i>Slate</i> . Washingtonpost. Newsweek Interactive, 28 Sept. 2001. Web. 4 Aug. 2009.
Article in an electronic journal	Morken, Gunnar, and Olav M. Linaker. "Seasonal Variations of Violence in Norway." <i>American Journal of Psychiatry</i> 157.10 (2000): 1674-1678. Web. 11 Apr. 2009.
Online reference book (one author)	Hochman, Jan. "Pathology." <i>Encyclopedia Americana</i> . 2008. Grolier. Web. 4 Aug. 2009.

Magazine, Newspaper and Scholarly Journal Articles from ECC Library's Online Databases (CQ Researcher, Opposing Viewpoints etc.)

Newspaper article	Heber, David. "Rebuild the Pyramid, on Fruits and Vegetables." <i>Los Angeles Times</i> 6 Jan. 2003, late ed. F7. <i>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</i> . Web. 24 Feb. 2003.
Magazine article	Wickens, Barbara. "Seeing Pet Abuse as a Warning." <i>Maclean's</i> 26 June 1998, 44. <i>Opposing Viewpoints Resource Center</i> . Web. 31 Oct. 2008.
Journal article	Larkin, Marilyn. "Long-term Treatment Benefits Patients with Chronic Depression." <i>Lancet</i> 352 June 2008: 1685-1699. <i>Health Reference Center Academic</i> . Web. 22 Jan. 2009.
Journal article (book review)	Scott, Whitney. Rev. of <i>The Country Ahead of Us, the Country Behind</i> , by David Guterson. <i>Booklist</i> 93 (1996): 604. <i>Academic Search Complete</i> . Web. 12 Mar. 2007.
Electronic book (netLibrary)	Carroll, Leo. <i>Lawful Order: A Case Study of Correctional Crisis and Reform</i> . New York: Garland, 1998. <i>netLibrary</i> . Web. 4 Aug. 2009.

Miscellaneous

Film	<i>It's a Wonderful Life</i> . Dir. Frank Capra. Perf . James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell. RKO, 1946. Film.
Videocassette, DVD, laser disc, slide program, or filmstrip	Same as for film, but include the original release date when it is relevant. Specify the medium, for example, DVD, slide, etc.
Pamphlet (treat as you would a book)	<i>Washington, DC</i> . New York: Trip Builder, 2000. Print.
Government Publication	New York State. Committee on State Prisons. <i>Investigation of the New York State Prisons</i> . Albany: State of New York, 1990. Print.
Television Interview	Wiesel, Elie. Interview by Ted Koppel. <i>Nightline</i> . ABC. WABC, New York. 18 Apr. 2008. Television.
Personal Interview	LaFontaine, Patrick. Personal interview. 17 Feb. 2008.
E-Mail	Smith, Jane. "Re: Restaurants." Message to Bill Smith. 22 Jan. 2007. E-mail.